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## Rețele și structuri de formare în UE

În ultimul deceniu, evoluția legislației europene și creșterea gradului de mobilitate a cetățenilor europeni au evidențiat cu claritate faptul că practicienii în domeniul dreptului au nevoie de o formare continuă la nivel european. Această formare este oferită de mai multe structuri europene, instituite cu sprijinul statelor membre, precum și de diverse organizații profesionale, care beneficiază adesea de finanțări europene.

### Rețele și structuri de formare la nivel european

#### Organizații profesionale care propun activități de formare la nivel european

#### Rețele judiciare la nivelul UE care cooperează cu Rețeaua Europeană de Formare Judiciară (EJTN) în ceea ce privește formarea judiciară europeană

#### Rețele și structuri de formare la nivel european

În funcție de profesia pe care o au și de nevoile lor specifice, practicienii în domeniul dreptului se pot adresa uneia dintre structurile prezentate pe scurt în cele ce urmează. De asemenea, numeroase astfel de cursuri sunt organizate de universități și de furnizori privați de servicii de formare.

#### Pentru judecători și procurori

#### Rețeaua Europeană de Formare Judiciară (*The European Judicial Training Network - EJTN*)

Înființată în anul 2000, [EJTN](#) elaborează standarde și programe în materie de formare, coordonează schimburi și programe privind formarea în domeniul judiciar și promovează cooperarea între structurile naționale care asigură formarea judecătorilor și a procurorilor. Secretariatul general al EJTN se află la Bruxelles (Belgia). Activitățile EJTN sunt prezentate pe scurt [aici](#).

#### Pentru toți practicienii în domeniul dreptului

#### Academia de Drept European (*Academy of European Law - ERA*)

[ERA](#) organizează conferințe, seminare, cursuri de formare profesională și dezbateri în materie de politică privind diferite aspecte ale dreptului UE care se adresează tuturor practicienilor în domeniul dreptului. Sediul ERA se află la Trier (Germania). Activitățile sale sunt prezentate pe scurt [aici](#).

#### Institutul European de Administrație Publică – Centrul European pentru Judecători și Avocați (*European Institute of Public Administration - EIPA*)

Printre domeniile de activitate ale [EIPA](#) se numără și organizarea de cursuri de formare privind dreptul Uniunii Europene. Cursurile respective se adresează judecătorilor, practicienilor în domeniul dreptului, funcționarilor UE și funcționarilor din cadrul administrațiilor naționale, precum și avocaților din sectorul privat. EIPA are sedii în Maastricht (Țările de Jos), Luxemburg, Barcelona (Spania) și Varșovia (Polonia). Activitățile sale sunt prezentate pe scurt [aici](#).

#### Organizații profesionale care propun activități de formare la nivel european

Organizațiile de mai jos, care îi reprezintă la nivel european pe practicienii în domeniul dreptului, propun activități de formare punctuale.

#### Avocați, avocați pledanți, avocați consultanți

Consiliul Barourilor și al Societăților de Drept din Europa (*The Council of Bars and Law Societies of Europe*) - [CCBE](#)

#### Notari

Consiliul Notariatelor din Uniunea Europeană (*The Council of the Notariats of the European Union*) - [CNUE](#)

#### Executori judecătorești

Uniunea Internațională a Executorilor Judecătorești (*The International Union of Judicial Officers*) - [UIHJ](#)

#### Rețele judiciare la nivelul UE care cooperează cu Rețeaua Europeană de Formare Judiciară (EJTN) în ceea ce privește formarea judiciară europeană

EJTN reunește toate organismele naționale de formare judiciară din statele membre ale UE, fiind astfel cel mai în măsură organism să coordoneze și să dezvolte în continuare formarea judiciară. EJTN cooperează cu alte rețele judiciare la nivelul UE, ale căror obiective și interese în materie de formare sunt prezentate în următoarele fișe informative:

Rețeaua Europeană a Consiliilor Magistraturii (*The European Network of Councils for the Judiciary - ENCJ*) [PDF](#) (166 Kb) [en](#));

[Rețeaua](#) [PDF](#) (146 Kb) [en](#) Președinților Curților Supreme de Justiție din Uniunea Europeană (*The Network of the Presidents of the Supreme Judicial Courts of the European Union*);

Asociația Consiliilor de Stat și a Jurisdicțiilor Administrative Supreme din Uniunea Europeană (*The Association of the Councils of State and Supreme Administrative Jurisdictions of the European Union - ACA-Europe*) [PDF](#) (168 Kb) [en](#));

Rețeaua judiciară europeană (*The European Judicial Network – EJN*) [PDF](#) (159 Kb) [en](#));

Rețeaua judiciară europeană în materie civilă și comercială (*The European Judicial Network in Civil and Commercial matters - EJN (materie civilă)*) [PDF](#) (149 Kb) [en](#));

Asociația judecătorilor administrativi europeni (*The Association of European Administrative Judges - AEAJ*) [PDF](#) (152 Kb) [en](#));

Asociația judecătorilor europeni care soluționează cauze de dreptul concurenței (*The Association of European Competition Law Judges - AECLJ*) [PDF](#) (151 Kb) [en](#));

Asociația judecătorilor europeni care soluționează dosare de mediere (*The European Association of Judges for Mediation - GEMME*) [PDF](#) (148 Kb) [en](#));

Asociația europeană a judecătorilor care soluționează litigii de muncă (*The European Association of Labour Court Judges - EALCJ*) [PDF](#) (154 Kb) [en](#));

Asociația internațională a judecătorilor care soluționează cauze de dreptul refugiaților (*The International Association of Refugee Law Judges - IARLJ*) [PDF](#) (156 Kb) [en](#));

Forumul judecătorilor din Uniunea Europeană care soluționează cauze de mediu (*European and The European Union Forum of Judges for the Environment - EUFJE*) [PDF](#) (153 Kb) [en](#));

Rețeaua europeană a procurorilor care instrumentează dosare de mediu (*The European Network of Prosecutors for the Environment - ENPE*) [PDF](#) (148 Kb) [en](#));

Raportul pentru perioada 2013-2014 privind proiectul de promovare a cooperării între EJTN și rețelele menționate mai sus este publicat [aici](#).

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## Academy of european law (ERA)

ERA's objective is to promote the understanding and best practice of EU law by providing legal practitioners from across Europe with training and a forum for discussion and exchange.

### Target groups

ERA works with all practitioners of law:

Judges, prosecutors and court staff

Lawyers in private practice, notaries and in-house counsel

Law enforcement officers and lawyers in public administration.

### Types of training activities developed

ERA offers conferences and courses at different levels at its centre in Trier (near the EU's judicial capital in Luxembourg), around Europe and online:

Annual **conferences** to review and debate the latest developments

**Seminars** focused on a specific developments for practitioners to explore in detail

**Basic training courses** as an introduction to a specific area of EU law

Legal language courses.

These events take place face-to-face, online or in a hybrid format.

ERA also provides:

### e-Learning courses and resources

**e-Presentations** featuring top experts on EU law

A quarterly **legal journal** called *ERA Forum*.

ERA's training programmes cover the full range of EU law:

European public law, e.g. institutional law, fundamental rights, asylum and immigration, environmental law, taxation

European private law, e.g. consumer protection, labour and social law, private international law, judicial co-operation in civil matters

European business law, e.g. competition law, public procurement, intellectual property rights, company law, banking and financial regulation

European criminal law, e.g. judicial cooperation in criminal matters, police cooperation, cybercrime, defence and victims' rights.

### Activities 2021

In 2021 ERA organised **209 training events** attended by **9010 legal practitioners from 86 countries and territories**. It also offered **a catalogue of 630 e-presentations** and numerous e-learning courses and online tools.

The participants **professional backgrounds** were:

Judges: 12%

Prosecutors: 10%

Court staff: 12%

Lawyers in private practice: 17%

In-house counsel: 4%

Law enforcement officers: 5%

EU officials: 10%

Ministry officials: 6%

Other civil servants: 7%


Academics: 6%


Foundation/NGO representatives: 3%

Other: 7%

(Total does not amount to 100% due to rounding)

### International partnerships/agreements

A founding member of the  **European Judicial Training Network** (EJTN), ERA was re-elected in 2022 as a member of the EJTN Steering Committee and Convenor of the Network's Working Group on Programmes. It also has strong relationships with national judicial training institutions, with several of which it has framework agreements for the joint organisation of training activities for judges and prosecutors.

ERA also partners regularly with the  **Council of the Bars and Law Societies of Europe** (CCBE), European lawyers' association such the European Criminal Bar Association, the European Employment Lawyers' Association and the European Young Bar Association, as well as with over 20 national Bars across Europe.

### History

ERA was established in 1992 on the initiative of the European Parliament. The founding patrons were the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg, the *Land* of Rhineland-Palatinate, the City of Trier and the Friends of ERA Association. In the intervening years, all EU Member States have joined the foundation.

View a film about the origins of ERA here:  <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DpNLUgYYAmU>

### Contact details

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Number of staff: 72

Legal status: ERA is a non-profit public foundation.

### Related link

 [ERA's website](#)

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## European institute of public administration (EIPA)

The European Institute of Public Administration – EIPA Luxembourg: Training on European Union law is one of EIPA's core areas of activity. Training activities are tailored for judges, prosecutors, lawyers, public notaries and other legal practitioners, officials of the European Union and members of the national public administrations. EIPA has centres in Maastricht (Netherlands) and Luxembourg. You can find a summary of its activities [here](#).

### Types of training activities developed

The European Institute of Public Administration (EIPA) is one of the few European-level providers of training to the judiciary and other legal professions. The majority of these training activities are developed and delivered by the Luxembourg antenna of EIPA, whereas EIPA Maastricht focuses on trainings related to effectiveness of public administration, management of public funding and, **policy making and EU governance**.

In addition to open enrolment training and conference activities, EIPA provides a variety of **tailor made and practice-oriented** training, consultancy and coaching services as well as comparative research related to EU law and judicial training in the EU Member States and countries associated with the EU (candidate countries, EFTA countries, etc.). These services are delivered under various tenders, service contracts and action grants awarded by the EU Institutions or through bilateral contracts with the national administrations.

Within the category of [open enrolment activities](#), EIPA offers the following types of activities:

practice-oriented **workshops** of varying duration

adult **life-long educational programmes**, such as Master programmes and Master-level classes (both face-to-face and blended on-line learning programmes); the offer provides programmes lasting from one week to two years

individually selected **e-learning tutorials** on access to documents, internal market issues (such as free movement of people, public procurement, etc.), environmental law and judicial co-operation issues

**conferences** on recent developments in various legal areas, such as EU environmental and financial services law, judicial co-operation issues, EU civil service law and recent trends of the jurisprudence of the Court of Justice

An overview of EIPA's current open enrolment activities can be accessed [here](#).

Within the category of **contract activities**, EIPA specialises in the following types of activities **tailor-made** in consultation with the clients to meet their specific needs:

workshops **combining problem-based learning and coaching** sessions

**study visits**, either stand-alone or combined with training sessions on selected topics

tailor-made **blended learning** activities

**initial training** modules for judges, prosecutors and non-judge court staff of varying duration

**training of trainers** workshops, including development of training materials and manuals

**Contact EIPA directly for a tailor-made offer via [this link](#).**

**Topically**, the EU law related training activities of EIPA cover EU (and EEA) institutional law, with specific focus on :

the procedures of and how to litigate before the EU and EFTA Courts

European administrative law and EU fundamental rights

European regulatory affairs, such as environmental, consumer protection, food safety, labour and social law

all areas of the EU Internal Market, including financial services, public procurement, competition law and state aid

Regulatory issues related to data protection, data governance and artificial intelligence

The EU Area of Freedom Security and justice

EU borders policy, immigration and asylum

European and international judicial cooperation in family, commercial and other civil matters

European and international judicial and law enforcement cooperation in criminal matters

EIPA Luxembourg also specialises in training and coaching activities aiming to **strengthen the independence of the judiciary and to enhance the administration and quality of justice** by identifying and sharing knowledge and practical experience in areas such as:

introduction of quality management in the justice sector

management of judicial institutions (courts, public prosecutor offices, judicial training institutions)

judicial training needs analysis and the evaluation of both the quality and effects of judicial training, etc.)

ethics and anti-corruption

public relations and communication policies and skills

introduction and use of e-justice tools

### Current activities

On average, EIPA implements around 600 - 700 training activities.

In 2021, more than 12.000 participants from across Europe and beyond attended EIPA's activities, resulting in a total of 15.000 days of training/coaching and consulting delivered.

The majority of participants come from the EU and the Member States, with a substantial share of participants attributable to the EU institutions, bodies and agencies.

### International partnerships/agreements

EIPA is part of the European Public Administration Network ([EUPAN](#)).

EIPA has entered bilateral cooperation agreements with national judicial training institutions in a number of EU Member States and EU accession and candidate countries.

Through the years EIPA has worked, and continues to work, on a project-by-project basis with the national judicial training institutions throughout Europe as well as with European-level associations for various legal professions, e.g. the European Judicial Training Network, the Council of the Notaries of the European Union (CNUe), the European Chamber of Bailiffs (CEHJ) and the Council of the Bars and Law Societies of Europe (CCBE).

### History

EIPA was founded in 1981 as a **non-profit foundation** providing targeted training on European Integration issues. Its aim was to address the needs of the public authorities (including the Judiciary) of the European Union's Member States and the European Institutions. Today, 22 EU Member States + Norway are members of EIPA.

In 1992, EIPA established its first antenna, the then **European Centre for Judges and Lawyers**, in Luxembourg, with the specific objective of providing training for the Judiciary and public as well as private practicing lawyers on the interpretation and application of Community –now, EU law.

Since 2012, EIPA's European Centre for Judges and Lawyers follows a targeted topical approach towards its main target groups: the judiciary, including non-magistrate staff, as well as the other legal professions. The Centres activities focus on the provision of **tailored and practice oriented** training programmes

including consultancy and coaching. The aim is to disseminate knowledge, practical know-how and good practices as well as contributing to the mutual trust in cross-border cooperation of EU Member States confidence building.

#### Contact details

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Number of staff: 15

Legal status: Non-profit foundation

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#### European judicial training network (EJTN)

The  [European Judicial Training Network \(EJTN\)](#) is the principal platform and promoter for the training and exchange of knowledge of the European judiciary.

Its members are the national judicial training institutions from all EU members states and the Academy of European Law (ERA).

Its vision is to foster mutual trust between judiciary professionals from all EU member states and to contribute to creating a common legal and judicial European culture.

EJTN provides networking opportunities for its members, observers, and partners by offering tailored training to all 400.000 judges, prosecutors, court staff, and judicial trainers in the EU. The EJTN cooperates with all other major EU-level judicial networks.

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